

Supplement

Table S1 Baseline Characteristics Among Patients with or without Recurrent Stroke Events

Variate	ALL (N=1390)	Stroke (N=53)	None stroke (N=1337)	P value
Age, years	62.5±10.5	64.1±10.4	62.4±10.5	0.22
Male, No. (%)	960 (69.1)	38 (71.7)	922 (69.0)	0.67
BMI, kg/m ²	24.9±3.6	25.4±3.3	24.9±3.6	0.20
24h-heart rate, bpm	70.4±9.5	72.4±11.6	70.4±9.4	0.28
24-hour average BP				
SBP, mmHg	143.0±17.8	150.7±16.6	142.7±17.8	0.002
DBP, mmHg	84.8±13.2	87.9±13.4	84.6±13.1	0.07
Daytime average BP				
SBP, mmHg	144.2±17.9	151.3±16.4	143.9±19.9	0.004
DBP, mmHg	85.8±13.6	88.5±13.5	88.5±13.5	0.13
Night-time average BP				
SBP, mmHg	138.7±20.2	148.6±20.3	138.3±20.1	0.001
DBP, mmHg	81.2±13.5	86.1±14.6	81.0±13.4	0.02
NIHSS score at admission,				0.002
No. (%)				
≤4	1053 (75.8)	30 (56.6)	1023 (76.5)	
5-15	327 (23.5)	23 (43.4)	304 (22.7)	
> 15	10 (0.7)	0	10 (0.75)	
Medical history, No. (%)				
Ischemic stroke	327 (23.5)	16 (30.2)	311 (23.3)	0.24
Transient ischemic attack	29 (2.1)	1 (1.9)	28 (2.1)	0.01
Myocardial infarction	31 (2.2)	1 (1.9)	30 (2.2)	0.87
Hypertension	985 (70.9)	44 (83.0)	941 (70.4)	0.13
Diabetes mellitus	317 (22.9)	19 (35.9)	298 (22.3)	0.06
Dyslipidemia	135 (9.7)	9 (17.0)	126 (9.5)	0.07

Current or former smoker	620 (44.6)	20 (37.7)	600 (44.9)	0.31
Moderate or heavy drinking	532 (38.3)	16 (30.2)	516 (38.6)	0.22

Data shown as mean ± SD or frequency (percentage).

Abbreviations: LAA, large-artery atherosclerosis; SAO, small-artery occlusion; BMI, body mass index; SBP, systolic blood pressure; DBP, diastolic blood pressure; NIHSS, National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale.

The P values are related to comparison between patients with recurrent stroke events and patients without recurrent stroke events.